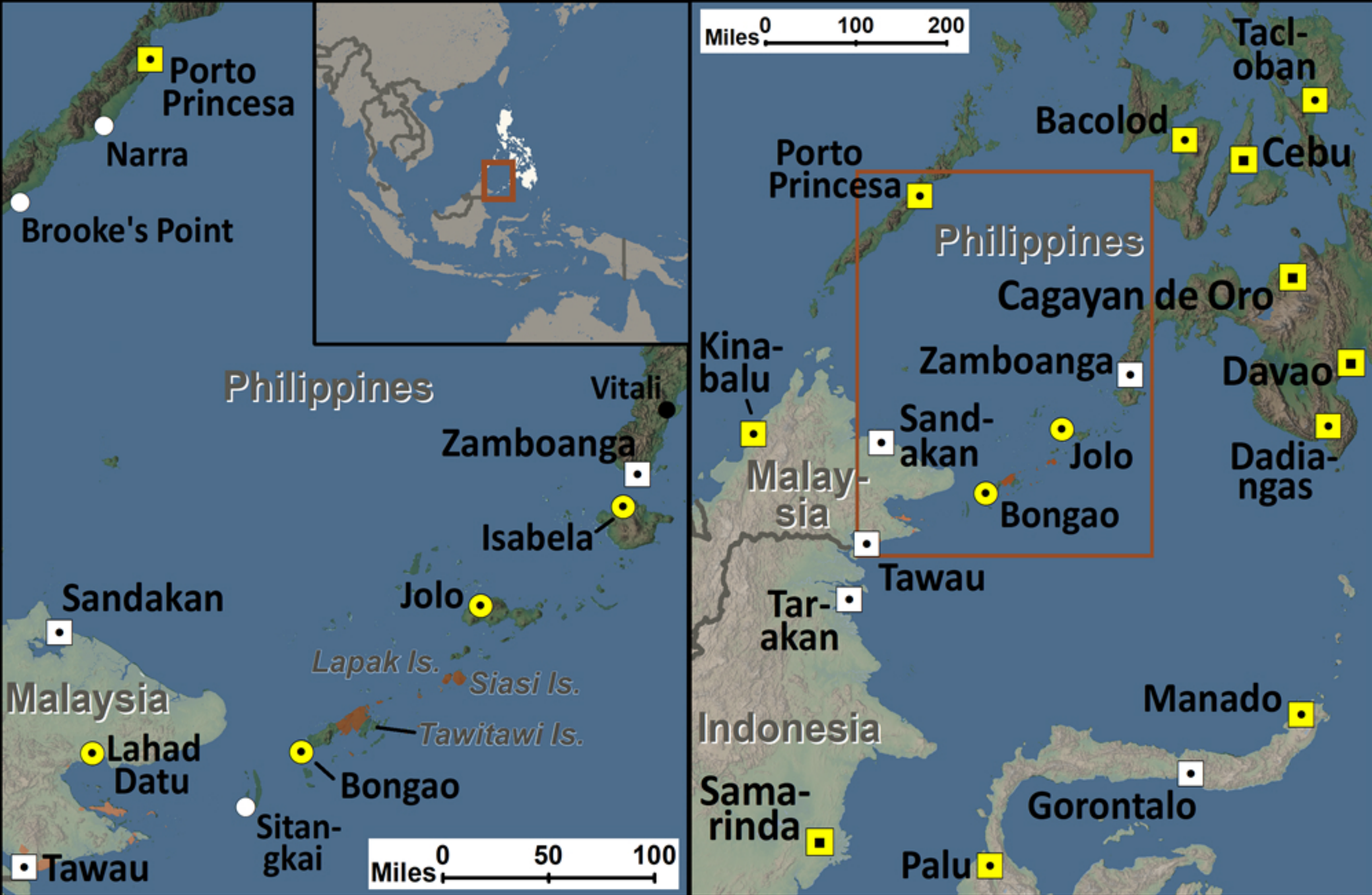




Central Sama in Philippines

