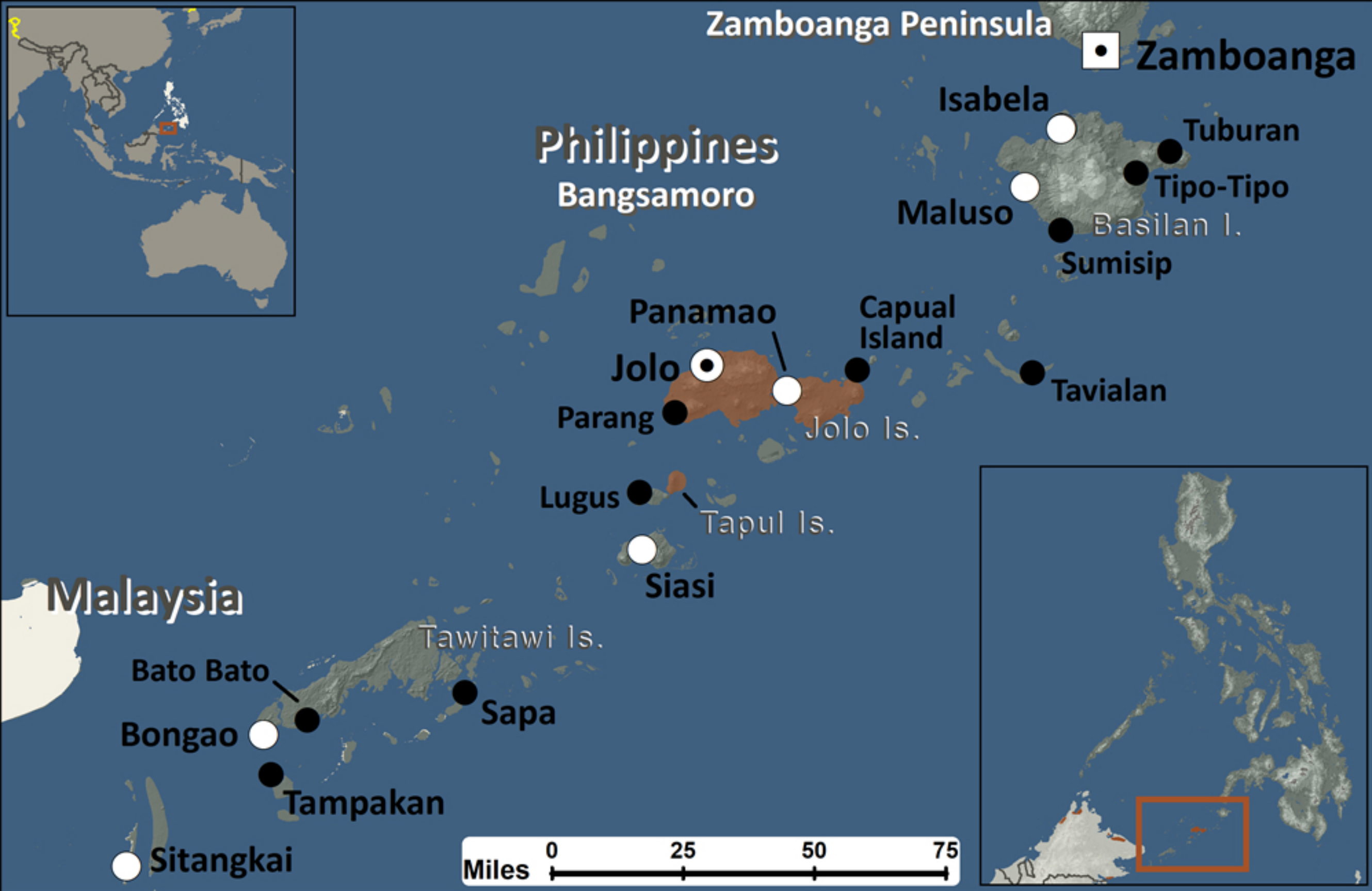




Tausug, Moro Joloano in Philippines

